





**THE DAILY NEWS,**  
The Official Organ of the City.  
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1875.  
JOHN D. CAMERON, Editor.  
JORDAN STONE, Associate Editor.

**OUR TERMS:**  
ADVERTISING RATES.—Per square (ten lines, nonpareil) first insertion \$1.00; each subsequent insertion 50 cents. Contracts for advertising of any space or time can be made at the counting-room of the NEWS OFFICE.  
CONTRACTORS will positively not be allowed to exceed their space, or advertise other than the legitimate business, except by paying specially for the same.

**Subscription Rates.**—Daily, one year, \$5.00; six months, \$3.00. Weekly, one year, \$1.00; six months, 75 cents. Invariably in advance.

**Notice to Correspondents.**  
No letter can be published in these columns which is not authenticated by the name of its author. This we require, not for publication, but as a guarantee of the good faith of correspondents. Persons who violate this rule will have their communications consigned to the waste-basket.

**THE WEEKLY NEWS** is the cheapest paper published in North Carolina. It is only one dollar per year, postage paid, contains 32 columns of plain printed news from every section of the country, and important advertisements. *Always Cash.*

How it hurts the National Republican that the Massachusetts Republicans in their platform gave some signs of common sense and common generosity? The *Republican* went deeply into the bloody-shirt business, but Morton flapped it to rags in Maine, and the Massachusetts men see no charm in the tatters. Better read them out of the party, too, and then the *Republican* will have them all outside, except such as the Democrats would not have under any circumstances.

The truth is, the *Republican* is worthy because its tales of the Mississippi troubles are not believed, and because it cannot make any body agree with it that the craven Ames is a much injured man. But that game of Ames had been played just once too often, and the bloody-shirt had as well be hid away in the earth. Its use is past.

**MR. SPAKE.**  
The Radicals somewhat triumphantly denied the claim of the Democrats that this gentleman would act with them. They met him at the outset of his journey to the Capital. They strowed flowers in his path. He was greeted at the Capital by the highest functionary of the State with flattering smiles and with more flattering words. Mr. Spake smiled back with cool contempt, and proceeded to take the position he had marked out for himself—that of an outspoken, unequivocal Democrat. And that position he occupies with not a shadow to rest upon his fidelity, and without the faintest ray of hope beaming upon the radicals that he could ever be shaken in his loyalty. His constituents may be assured that no truer man to his democratic principles occupies a seat in the Convention than the faithful and able member from Jackson.

**THE SEMI-TROPICAL.**  
The first number of *The Semi-Tropical*, a monthly journal devoted to the Southern agriculture and horticulture and to immigration, is before us. It is edited by Harrison Reed, and published by Charles W. Blew, in Jacksonville, Florida. The magazine, as stated in the introduction, has been projected to meet the rapidly increasing demand for information upon matters connected with Southern industrial development, and with Florida especially, as a home for the laborer, the agriculturist, the mechanic and the manufacturer, as well as a residence for the capitalist, the scholar, the pleasure-seeker and the invalid, and generally to assist in the development of the State. The table of contents in the number before us is varied and interesting, and the typography and general make-up are equal to any other periodical of the kind that we know of. We wish the projectors of the enterprise all the success that they certainly deserve or can desire.

**THE EAST—ITS BURDEN.**  
The West must not forget the East. Men free from suffering must not disregard those who are bowed down under it. The West free from the oppression of large negro majorities, may not be conscious of the miseries which the preponderance of ignorance, acting as one mass, can bring upon a people. But they must believe the people of the East when they say that their condition is intolerable under the domination of negro majorities, negro officials, and negro jurors. It is an oppression and a humiliation the West is called upon to remove. Surely that section, rich in the spirit of liberty, and impatient under any

restraint upon its freedom, will not permit its brethren of the East to groan under a slavery it is in the power of the West to remove.  
The remedy is a plain one. It works instant relief to the East. It imposes no burden upon the West. Give the appointment of the Magistrate to the Legislature, and let the Magistrates control the county governments.  
The East may look indifferently upon whatever blessings other sections may secure if she is denied what is to her the sum of all expectation.

**RADICALISM IN FULL BLOOM.**  
The scenes of the last few days in the Constitutional Convention remind the people of North Carolina of the presence among them of the ideas and the practices which have obtained in the States subject to the full sway of Radical domination. True the Convention of 1868 may have furnished a parallel, but for which the real people of the State could no more be held responsible than for the deeds of the Federal army in their midst at the close of the war. The whole condition of things was abnormal. It was really a continuation of the effects of conquest, and the working of an element left behind in the track of war.

But North Carolina settled down into much of its primitive habit,—chief of which was modesty and propriety in all the observances of personal intercourse, deference to authority, submission to the restraints of decorum,—when the happy overthrow of the intrusive element in 1870 restored the people to liberty of action. Her public assemblies were again marked by order, her discussions again illuminated by courtesy, her debates again distinguished by propriety.

Here, in the Convention of 1875, called for the gravest, most important and most solemn purpose composed in part of the most pure, the most intelligent, and the most cultivated of her public men—but also in part of the most violent, the most unprincipled, the most unscrupulous, we find defiant and persistent efforts made to hurl the State back into that condition of confusion from which it had been rescued, and to make familiar to the eyes and minds of the people, those revolutionary scenes through which our hapless sister States of the South have passed with such unutterable misery.

Here, we find that same violent system of tactics with which constant practice has made the legislator of Louisiana or Mississippi familiar, not only attempted to be, but actually introduced into the Constitutional Convention of North Carolina; capricious and capricious opposition to the progress of business, wilful obstruction to the work of legislation, turbulence, confusion, disorder reaching to violence, defiant disobedience to the laws self-imposed by the members of the body, not in the name of law, not for the preservation of rights, not for resistance to a tyrannical majority, but that a party may profit, that a party may turn events to its advantage, and rise upon the ruins of law and order, of the peace and prosperity of the people.

This radical minority now stands before the State, self-convicted of its purposes to destroy, if it cannot prevail. The reform of the fundamental law, is a condition secondary altogether to the success of party. Who is responsible for this State of things? There must be some moving impulse, some leading spirit? Alton W. Tourgee, ex-Judge, ex-federal officer, a man trained in all the infamous arts of the politics of his party, insensible to shame, bold in his purposes, unscrupulous in his means, insatiable in his rapacity, unmeasured in his ambition, unblushing in his audacity, he it is that has thrust upon the parliamentary usages of North Carolina practices which have found congenial soil in the hot beds of carpet-bag legislation elsewhere, but except for a brief period, never took root here. He it is that has made violence take the place of order, has introduced dissension as the substitute for argument, and would substitute the operation of parliamentary law by the introduction of brute force.

Attention was first called by the *Gazette* several days ago to the appearance of a new horse disease on the peninsula of Maryland and Delaware. Since that time the disease has spread rapidly, and it is now stated that the stock in many of the public and private stables of this city is affected, the disease resembling the epizootic of 1872.—*Balt. Gazette.*

**Cotton Highly Important Circular of the Norfolk and Portsmouth Cotton-Exchange.**  
The following is a copy of a highly important circular just adopted by the Norfolk and Portsmouth Cotton-Exchange, and designed for distribution among the farmers of North Carolina and Virginia:

**ROOMS OF NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH COTTON EXCHANGE.**  
NORFOLK, VA., Sept. 24, 1875.  
To the planters of North Carolina and Virginia: Gentlemen—We, the members of the Norfolk and Portsmouth Cotton-Exchange, and merchant clients engaged in the cotton trade of this city, would respectfully recommend to the planters of North Carolina and Virginia the following relative to the baling and preparing of cotton for market:

During the past two or three years owing to its superior staple and quality, the cotton from this market has been received with great favor, not only by manufacturers of this country, but of Europe—particularly by the latter. This fact together with the advantages we have as a port of call, has induced many orders from abroad so that now the bulk of the cotton sold here is shipped direct to foreign markets. The only objection now operating against our markets is the want of the almost general practice of our farmers in putting too much bagging on their cotton. This is a very serious objection, and the main object of this circular is to represent to you that we think it greatly to your interest to change the manner of baling your cotton. To this we recommend that only two widths of bagging be used on the bale, and the side strips be left off altogether, leaving a space uncovered on each side of the bale, varying in width according to the size of the bale. This exposure results in the cotton being what is known as the "open" bale, and is the custom to bale cotton without side strips, and this is the chief reason why our cotton is preferred to ours. Our buyers here, as well as elsewhere, pay more for cotton baled in this way. As the bagging taken from a bale of cotton is of little or no value to the manufacturer, it is natural that they should give preference, in all cases, to cotton covered with the best bagging. We therefore beg your co-operation in this matter, and we feel sure it will largely increase the demand for your cotton, and at the same time enable us to obtain better prices for you. Shippers sending cotton to market baled in this way, will, at all times, get the full gross weight with even beam. As, up to this time, very little cotton, comparatively, has been baled, we beg you to adopt the plan indicated above with the balance of your crop, so that the benefits to be derived therefrom may begin at once. We would also respectfully suggest and recommend to you that cotton be put up in heavy bales, say as near five hundred pounds as practicable. As nearly all the expenses of handling cotton are charged for by the bale and not by the pound, it will be seen that the expenses of selling are proportionately smaller on a heavy bale than on a light one.

**A Story of the Texas Storm—A Galant Crew Saves Twenty Lives.**  
A telegram dated Galveston, 25th September, says: Relief for the destitute people at Galveston and along the coast is coming forward every day from New Orleans, New York, Boston, Detroit, and many other cities. There has been nothing later from the West. It is expected a steamer will return Sunday or Monday with additional particulars. The sloop *Eugenia Cox*, Captain John Cox, from East Bay, arrived here yesterday. His GALLANT CREW, succeeded in saving the lives of all the residents in that neighborhood, twenty-one in all. Everything was lost but their lives, and Captain Cox comes to Galveston in the belief for provisions and clothing. The names of the persons saved on the *Eugenia Cox*, are Captain Burch, Mrs. Burch, G. W. Burch, Mrs. Burch, T. D. Lindum, W. B. Perkins, and two children; W. J. Davis, Jesse Williams, wife and children; Miss Hattie Perry and Mrs. Cox and two children. Captain Williams carried his wife and two children a distance of two miles on a horse, the noble animal swimming part of the time. The sloop was ONLY SAVED by cutting away the mast and rigging, and allowing her to drift with the tide. Captain Cox reports that the whole crew was saved with snakes, and it was with great difficulty they were kept out of the houses after the water had risen high enough to drive them from their usual places of concealment. The water was covered with them, the sloop being driven through them for ten miles. It was a difficult matter to keep them off the sloop. Captain Burch was bitten, but has recovered.

**A Handy Conscience.**  
"My son wouldn't steal peaches from Mr. Gammon's orchard, I hope."  
"No, ma I wasn't in that crowd the other night."  
"That's right, my boy. Keep out of bad company and you'll never do wrong. Let your conscience be your guide in all things." The fond mother patted her son approvingly on the head, and went at her duties with a light heart.

Left to himself, the noble boy thus soliloquized:  
"You don't catch me foolin' around old Gammon's. My conscience can guide me to lots of better orchards than his, where there ain't no dog, neither."—*Massachusetts.*

In a statement to the New York Board of Trade, Colonel George S. Bangs, of the Postoffice Department, said that an examination by the Postoffice Department into the mail facilities of the various railways showed that the afternoon dispatches from New York by the fifteen-minute-post-train over the Pennsylvania railway to the Mississippi valley were the best in the world.

Inferno is the appropriate name of a sulphur mine in Humboldt county, Nevada. It is near the railroad, and more valuable than a silver mine. There is one load a day are shipped from the mine which weighs over 700 pounds. It is to be shipped to the Centennial.

**Red Cloud, Red Dog, Little Bear, and Spotted Tail** have looked at the Black Hills question with a business eye. All they want for the Hills is \$70,000,000, computed on the sliding scale of the cost of the Northern Pacific Railway.

The building of a new railroad is under way. It is to be called the Louisville, Ky., with Richmond, Va., and the seaboard, Louisville to subscribe \$500,000 and Richmond \$800,000 to the aid of this very important enterprise.

Captain Dawkins, of the British Navy, has been dismissed from the service for the loss of his vessel, the *Vanguard*.

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS.**  
**OFFICE OF L. R. WYATT.**  
Located one door east of Boldt's corner, MARTIN STREET, In the Centre of Cotton Trade.

Having withdrawn from the late firm of Wyatt, Blanche & Co., of which I had been a partner, I have now opened an office in the same building, and am prepared to do all the cotton business generally that I wish to do.

**COTTON COMMISSION BUSINESS.**  
which shall have my personal attention, and guarantee to obtain best prices, as may be obtained in the market, or about three years will enable me to take full advantage of the market.

**BAGGING AND TIES**  
furnished to shippers and merchants at the lowest figure the market will afford.

**ADAMS & MOORE.**  
**Grocers & Commission Merchants.**  
WILMINGTON STREET, NEAR MARTIN, RALEIGH, N. C.

We have in Store and to Arrive:  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Family Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
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100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour  
100 Bbls. A. & M. Extra Flour

**AMMONIATED SUPER-PHOSPHATES OF LIME.**  
**BARTON'S CELEBRATED COTTON PLANTER.**  
All of the above Goods, we offer at Bottom Prices, LIBERAL DISCOUNT TO DEALERS. Send in your orders to W. C. MCKACKIN, P. F. FAISON, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, MARTIN STREET, RALEIGH, N. C.

Having formed a partnership as General Commission Merchants and Cotton Factors, strict personal attention will be given to the filling of orders for Cotton and the sale of Merchandise, Products of the State, North and West, such as Produce, Machinery, Farming Implements, Horses, Mules, &c., &c., &c.

We will also continue to keep the Boarding and stable on Martin Street, formerly known as Dunn's, and will be prepared to offer extra inducements to parties bringing stock to this market. MCKACKIN & FAISON, Sept. 9, 1875.

**HULL, LANIER & CO.,**  
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods and Notions, 205 BALTIMORE ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

**OUR ADVERTISEMENT.**  
**TO THE PUBLIC.**  
**OUR JOB OFFICE.**  
OFFICE DAILY AND WEEKLY NEWS, RALEIGH, Sept. 20th, 1875.

We are pleased to say to our customers and friends abroad that our Job Department has been moving under rapid progress towards the perfection we are aiming at, and we can now, with safety, place our productions in competition with any similar establishment in the country.

In substantiation of the foregoing, we refer with pride to the appended testimonials, embracing some of our most reliable and trustworthy city merchants, whose commendations we deem to be the best criterion of our work.

**Testimonials:**  
We can commend the News Job Office to all desiring work in this line. We have received from them all that we could desire in every particular. PARKER & AVERA.

**OFFICE OF A. C. CREECH.**  
Raleigh, Sept. 20th, 1875.  
I have been very much pleased to see the News Job Office, and I have been well pleased with all that I have seen.

**OFFICE OF HARDWARE HOUSE OF JULIUS LEWIS & CO.**  
Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 20th, 1875.  
We most cheerfully say that the Job Work executed for us by the News Publishing Company has always been prompt and of the highest quality.

The work turned out by your office is the best I have ever seen. I am so much pleased with it that I feel it my duty to express my appreciation of your efforts, and to state that I have been well pleased with all that I have seen.

We have always patronized the News Job Office, and have never yet seen any work that we have not been pleased with, and we are sure that your whole management is of the highest quality.

I feel that I cannot too highly praise the beautiful work printed for me by your office. I am so much pleased with it that I feel it my duty to express my appreciation of your efforts, and to state that I have been well pleased with all that I have seen.

To those who wish elegant work, low prices and prompt delivery, we would recommend the News Job Office. We are sure that you will be well pleased with all that I have seen.

**OFFICE OF MCKACKIN & FAISON.**  
Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 20th, 1875.  
Our work printed for your office is the best I have ever seen. I am so much pleased with it that I feel it my duty to express my appreciation of your efforts, and to state that I have been well pleased with all that I have seen.

We refer with great pride to the above list of recommendations, and it is still further our pleasure to assert that we have yet to learn the name of a person of our office who has ever expressed himself dissatisfied with any of our productions.

We are constantly making additions to our stock of Type, Paper, Material, and general apparatuses, by the introduction of everything that is new and useful, and give our customers the advantage of all latest styles as soon as produced by the manufacturers. We spare no effort to render our business relations of the most pleasant and lasting character with all who favor us with their work, and by being Prompt, Reasonable, Accurate, and Accommodating, we trust we may always retain our customers.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
**JULIUS LEWIS & CO.**  
Sash, Doors and Blinds.

**LARGEST STOCK IN THE STATE!**  
**200 Stoves and Grates.**

**HARDWARE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!**  
**RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING.**

**Large Stock in the State!**  
**WAGON AND BUGGY MATERIAL!**

**Most Extensive Stock in the City!**  
**PAINTS, GLASS, OILS.**

**Fresh Lime and Cement.**  
**BOTTOM PRICES!**  
Please Write for Prices before Purchasing Elsewhere.

**JULIUS LEWIS & CO.**  
Fisher Building, Raleigh, N. C.

**OLD NORTH STATE HARDWARE AND HOUSE FURNISHING.**  
STORE, NO. — MARTIN AND MARKET STREETS, RALEIGH, N. C.

**HARDWARE.**  
Hollow Crockery, Wood and Willow Ware; Also a large stock of Tin, Copper and Heating STOVES. Would call particular attention to these persons who are in want of a first-class Cook Stove to buy new design for wood, made expressly for this market, which I have named the

**"Old North State."**  
Five sizes—Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10. The No. 6 will hold 100 lbs. of wood, and will burn 100 lbs. of coal. The No. 7 will hold 120 lbs. of wood, and will burn 120 lbs. of coal. The No. 8 will hold 140 lbs. of wood, and will burn 140 lbs. of coal. The No. 9 will hold 160 lbs. of wood, and will burn 160 lbs. of coal. The No. 10 will hold 180 lbs. of wood, and will burn 180 lbs. of coal.

**PRATT'S KEROSENE OILS.**  
Having purchased my entire stock at very low prices, I can offer inducements to those in want of any kind of kerosene. An examination of my stock and prices is solicited. Goods marked in plain figures.

**C. A. HAIT.**  
Market and Martin streets, directly opposite "The Daily News Office," RALEIGH, N. C.

**JUST ARRIVED AT THE RALEIGH STOVE HOUSE.**  
Another car load of the old reliable

**COTTON KING STOVE;**  
No Better Stove Can be found in the City!

Every one warranted! Call early and select!  
RANGERS, HEATERS and all kinds COOKING UTENSILS, TIN WARE, LAMPS, OILS, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE, CUTLERY AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Guns and Locks Repaired, Bell-Hanging, &c., &c.  
**J. C. Brewster, Proprietor.**  
No. 4 Hargett Street, Raleigh, N. C.

**STO P A T H E HOWELL HOUSE,**  
Delightfully situated on Mount St., between Morgan and Hargett Streets, ONE SQUARE SOUTHEAST FROM THE CAPITAL.

**COMPLETE ACCOMMODATIONS AT MODERATE RATES.**  
R. P. HOWELL, Business Manager. B. N. HOWELL, Proprietor.

**MCCALLUM, WYCKOFF & HOPE.**  
MANUFACTURERS OF THE HOPE ENGINE, RALEIGH, N. C.

**PROFESSIONAL CARDS.**  
**JOHN A. H. LANE, D.D.**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW, Room No. 1, First Floor, Law Building, Fayetteville Street.

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Attorney and Counselor at Law, No. 78 WALNUT STREET, PHILA.

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**BENT & WILLIAMS,**  
Attorneys at Law, Raleigh, N. C.

**REAL ESTATE BUREAU,**  
RALEIGH, N. C.

**GEORGE W. KING,**  
Retail Liquor Dealer, WILMINGTON STREET.

**BEER AT 5 CENTS PER GLASS.**  
The "Old Nick" brand of White Beer is the best in the State.

**THE OLD PLACE OPENED.**  
**J. T. Backlan & Co.**  
Have reopened the Old Place, and are now ready to receive their old friends.

**"A W. FRAPS"**  
Furniture Ware Rooms, on Fayetteville Street, side entrance on the North, and will be open to the public on the 1st of October.

**LAGER BEER**  
The best in the State, and is now being sold at 5 cents per glass.

**Liquors, Wines, &c.**  
For circulars address: VAN WAT & MEYER, 101 and 103 Broadway, New York.

**FRESH ARRIVALS**  
S. D. HARRISON'S, Meeting Oranges by the box or retail, Lemons, &c., &c.

**"CROCKERY" PROVISIONS.**  
We are now receiving additions to our stock of crockery, glass, and provisions, and are prepared to furnish at low prices.

**FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!**  
S. C. FLOUR, Family and Extra Superior, from the Mills of Chattanooga county, Ga.







W. C. & C. E. STONACH.